

Contents

Part 1: General and Fundamentals Aspects of SSF

1. Introduction 3
Ashok Pandey, Carlos Ricardo Soccol & Christian Larroche
2. General Considerations about Solid-state Fermentation Processes 13
Ashok Pandey, Christian Larroche & Carlos Ricardo Soccol
3. Factors Affecting Solid-state Fermentation 26
Jose A Rodriguez-Leon, Carlos R Soccol, Ashok Pandey & Daniel E. Rodríguez
4. Kinetics in Solid-state Fermentation 48
Jose A Rodriguez-Leon, Carlos R Soccol, Ashok Pandey & Daniel E Rodríguez
5. Water Relations in Solid-state Fermentation 74
Patrick Gervais
6. Aspects of Design of Bioreactors in SSF 117
G Giovannozzi Sermanni & Nicola Tiso
7. Instrumentation and Controls in SSF 145
Wilerson Sturm, Dario Eduardo Amaral Dergint & Carlos Ricardo Soccol
8. Informatics in SSF 168
Wilerson Sturm, Carlos R Soccol, Dario Eduardo Amaral Dergint, Jose A Rodríguez-León & Deiva Canali Navarro Vieira Magalhães

Part 2: SSF for Bulk Chemicals and Products

9. Production of Enzymes 181
Sudheer Kumar Singh, George Szakacs, Carlos Ricardo Soccol & Ashok Pandey
10. Production of Organic Acids 205
Carlos R Soccol, Luciana PS Vandenberghe, Cristine Rodrigues, Adriane Bianchi Pedroni Medeiros, Christian Larroche & Ashok Pandey
11. Production of Spores 230
Sumitra Ramachandran, Christian Larroche & Ashok Pandey
12. Mushroom Production 253
Leifa Fan, Carlos Ricardo Soccol & Ashok Pandey

Part 3: SSF for Specialty Chemicals

13. Gibberellic Acid Production 275
Cristina Maria Monteiro Machado & Carlos R Soccol
14. Production of Antibiotics and Other Commercially Valuable Secondary Metabolites 302
Javier Barrios-González & Armando Mejía
15. Production of Pigments 337
Júlio Cesar de Carvalho, Carlos Ricardo Soccol, Sumathy Babitha, Ashok Pandey & Adenise Lorenci Woiciechowski
16. Production of Aroma Compounds 356
Carlos R Soccol, Adriane BP Medeiros, Luciana PS Vandenberghe, Marlene Soares & Ashok Pandey

Part 4: SSF for Miscellaneous Applications

17. Solid-state Fermentation for Food and Feed Applications 379
María A. Longo, Francisco J Deive, Alberto Domínguez & M^a Ángeles Sanromán
18. Agro-industrial Residues as Substrates in SSF 412
Reeta Rani Singhania, Carlos Ricardo Soccol & Ashok Pandey
19. Preservation of Forage Crops by Solid-state Lactic Acid Fermentation-Ensiling: 443
Zwi G Weinberg
20. Potential of Vermicomposting Technology in Solid Waste Management 468
Vinod K Garg, Renuka Gupta & Anoop Yadav